Bibliography:

Adil, Sayf al. "A Jihadist Biography of Abu Mus'ab al-Zarqawi." 2009. al-Furqan. "Kurdistan Brigades in the Islamic State of Iraq." October 16, 2008. al-Taakhi. "al-Taakhi." February 28, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.altaakhipress.com/viewart.php?art=139332.

Al-Tarifi, Muayyad. "Independent Arabia." December 8, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. <a href="https://www.independentarabia.com/node/283886/- سياسة/تقارير/بغداد-وأربيل-تشكلان-/https://www.independentarabia.com/node/283886/- سياسة/تقارير/بغداد-وأربيل-تشكلان-/apa-1283886/- يقوة-مشتر كة-لمواجهة-داعش.

Tariq, Abas. "fact in Iraq." February 21, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.factiniraq.com/archives/51044.

Anadolu Agency. "Anadolu Agency." January 10, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/2470265/. الدول-العربية/العراق-القبض-على-4-إرهابيين-في-السليمانية/ Annahar "Annahar "An

Annahar. "Annahar." August 2, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.annaharar.com/arabic/news/arab-world/02082021094508343/.

SkyNews Arabia. "SkyNews Arabia." November 28, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.skynewsarabia.com/middle-east/1482721. ميخداد-وأربيل.

SkyNews Arabia. "SkyNews Arabia." July 14, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.skynewsarabia.com/middle-east/1451403- اعترافات-ارهابيين-تكشف-تفاصيل-مخطط--داعشي-لاستهداف-أربيل.

Archive. "Archive." July 1, 2022. Accessed July 2, 2022. https://archive.org/details/vid-20220701-173515-786.

Combating Terrorism Center. "Jama'at al-Tawhid wal-Jihad." n.d. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://ctc.usma.edu/militant-imagery-project/0068/.

Garofalo, Daniele. "The Jamestown Foundation." April 24, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.eurasiareview.com/24042022-islamic-state-strategies-and-propaganda-in-iraq-raise-prospects-for-resurgence-analysis/.

Earth News. "Earth News." May 10, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://earthiq.news/archives/79167.

International Crisis Group. "Iraq: Stabilising the Contested District of Sinjar." 2022. Independent Iraqi News Agency. "Independent Iraqi News Agency." March 10, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.ina-iraq.com/content.php?id=87137.

Hamasaeed, Sarhang. "Iraq Timeline: Since the 2003 War." The United States Institute of Peace. May 29, 2020. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.usip.org/iraq-timeline-2003-war. Callimachi, Rukmini, and Falih Hassan. "Nytimes." October 27, 2019. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/27/world/middleeast/al-baghdadi-dead.html. IQ News. "IQ News." July 29, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.iqiraq.news/security/24820--.html.

Fact in Iraq. "Fact in Iraq." February 21, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.factiniraq.com/archives/51044.

Wilayat al Iraq. "Hataa la Takun Fitnat." 2022.

Karam, Adham. "The future of Islamic State in Iraq and Syria after the killing of its latest caliph." Washington Institute. February 28, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/future-islamic-state-iraq-and-syria-after-killing-its-latest-caliph.

التعاون مع أجهزة أمن كوردستان.. مكافحة الإرهاب العراقي يطيح بستة من قادة". «Kurdistan24. العراقي يطيح بستة من قادة الإرهاب العراقي يطيح بستة من قادة العراقي العراقية العراقية

Malazada, Ibrahim S. "Jihadi Ideology in Eastern Kurdistan/ Iran And Its Influences on The Southern Kurdistan Region/ Iraq." International Conference on Accounting, Business, Economics and Politics, 476-491. 2019.

Mawazin News. "Mawazin News." April 18, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.mawazin.net/Details.aspx?Jimare=190516.

Mutalee. "الإستخبارات العراقية تطيح بأحد عناصر داعش في أربيل." May 10, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://mutalee.com/news/ الإستخبارات-العراقية-تطيح-بأحد-عناصر-داعش-في-أربيل.

Nabdh. "القبض على ثلاثة مطلوبين بتهم الإرهاب في السليمانية." June 7, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.nabdn.com/post/13827672. القبض على ثلاثة مطلوبين بتهم الإرهاب في السلمانية.

Nas News. "Nas News." February 3, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.nasnews.com/view.php?cat=79278.

Middle East Online. "Middle East Online." March 12, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. <a href="https://middle-east-online.com/eas

Roggio, Bill. "Long War Journal." September 14, 2008. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2008/09/who_is_abu_omar_al_b.php.

Rudaw. "Rudaw." June 8, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.rudawarabia.net/arabic/middleeast/iraq/080620229.

Schanzer, Jonathan. "Ansar al-Islam: Back in Iraq." Insight Turkey, 2004. Seldin, Jeff. "VOA News." May 26, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.voanews.com/a/turkish-officials-claim-capture-of-new-islamic-state-leader-/6591292.html.

Sirwan, Dilan. "Rudaw." December 27, 2021. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.rudaw.net/english/middleeast/iraq/27122021.

Staff, JNS, and ILH. "Israel Hayom." January 14, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.israelhayom.com/2022/01/14/islamic-state-carries-out-over-2700-terrorist-attacks-in-2021/.

TV, NRT. "NRT TV." February 20, 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.nrttv.com/ar/detail3/8765.

Wilson Center. "Timeline: The Rise, Spread, and Fall of the Islamic State." 2019. "Constitute Project." 2022. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/Iraq 2005.pdf?lang=en.

Weaver, Mary Anne. "The Atlantic." August 2006. Accessed June 17, 2022. https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2006/07/the-short-violent-life-of-abu-musab-al-zarqawi/304983/.